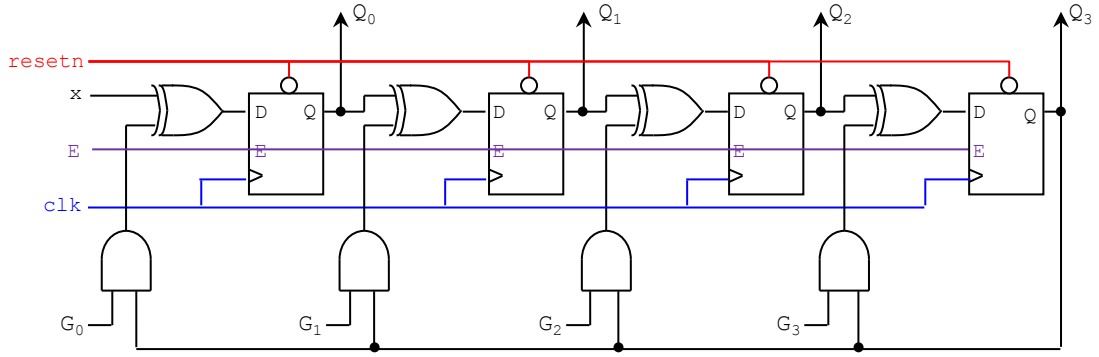
Homework 4

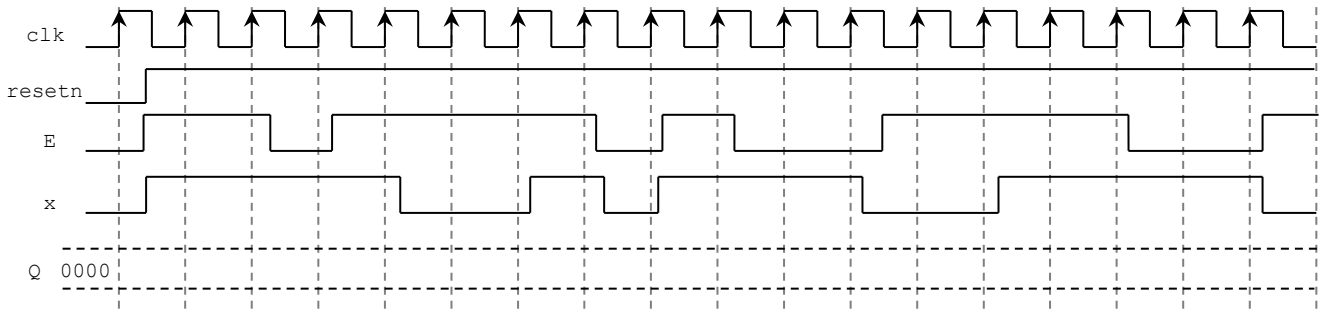
(Due date: March 31st @ 5:30 pm)

Presentation and clarity are very important! Show your procedure!

PROBLEM 1 (12 PTS)

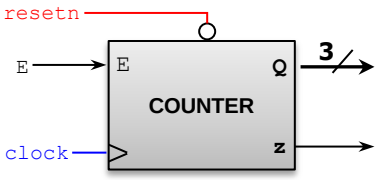
- Complete the timing diagram of the following circuit. $G = G_3G_2G_1G_0 = 1011$, $Q = Q_3Q_2Q_1Q_0$





PROBLEM 2 (21 PTS)

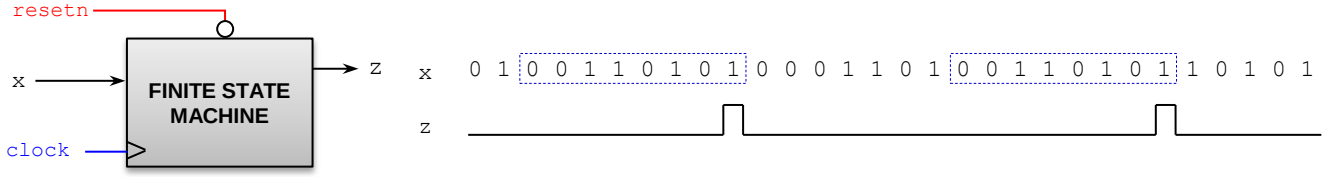
- Design a counter using a Finite State Machine (FSM):
  Counter features:
  - ✓ Count: **000**, 001, 011, 101, 111, 010, 100, 110, **000**, 001, 011, 101, …
  - ✓ Input E: Synchronous input that increases the count when it is set to '1'.
  - ✓ Output z: It becomes '1' when the count is 110.
  - ✓ resetn: Asynchronous active-low input signal. It initializes the count to 000 .



- Provide the State Diagram (any representation), State Table, and the Excitation Table of this circuit. (13 pts)
- Provide the excitation equations (simplify your circuit using K-maps or the Quine-McCluskey algorithm) (5 pts)
- Sketch the circuit. Is this a Mealy or a Moore machine? Why? (3 pts)

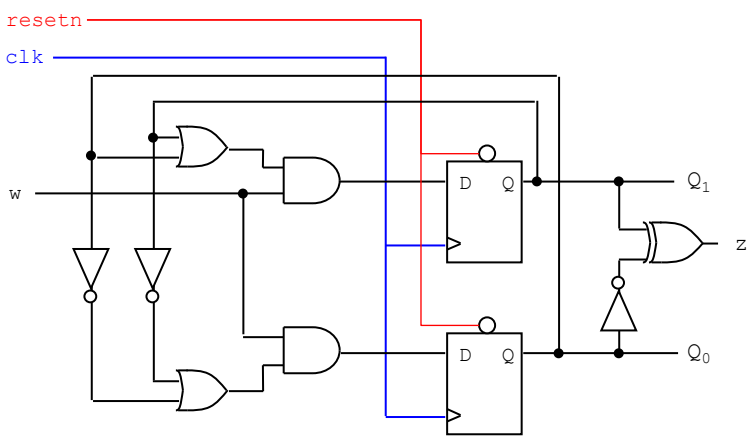
PROBLEM 3 (20 PTS)

- Sequence detector: The machine generates $z = 1$ when it detects the sequence 00110101. Once the sequence is detected, the circuit looks for a new sequence.



- ✓ Draw the State Diagram (any representation) of this circuit with input x and output z. (5 pts)
- ✓ Complete the State Table and the Excitation Table. (4 pts)
- ✓ Which type is this FSM? (Mealy) (Moore) Why? _____

- Given the following FSM circuit. (w: input, z: output, Q_1Q_0: state) (10 pts)
  - ✓ Provide the Excitation Table, State Table, and the State Diagram (any representation).
  - ✓ Get the excitation equations and the Boolean equation for z. (6 pts)
  - ✓ Which type is this FSM? (1 pt.)
    (Mealy) (Moore)

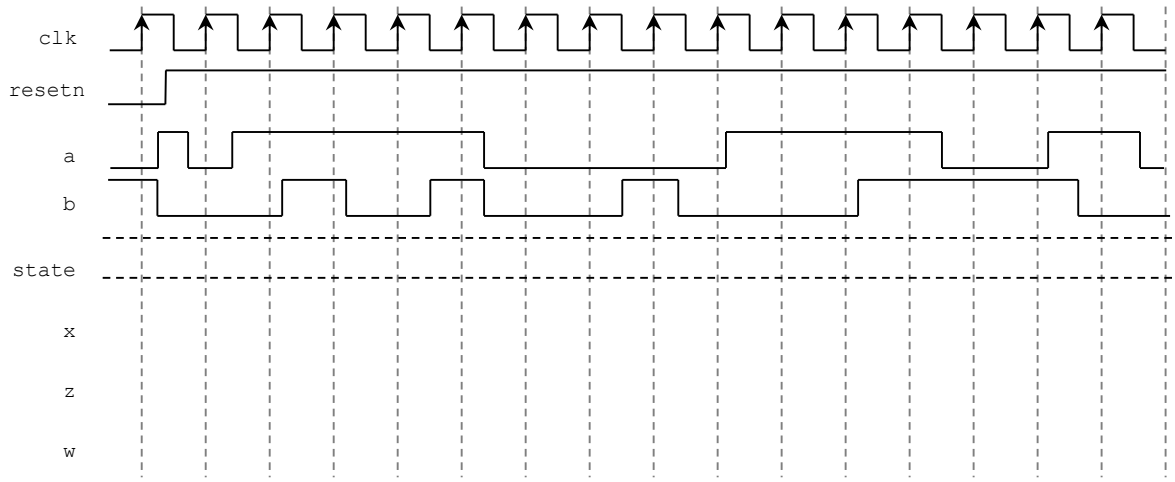


PROBLEM 4 (15 PTS)

- Provide the state diagram (in ASM form) of the FSM whose VHDL description is shown below. Is it a Mealy or a Moore FSM?
- Complete the Timing Diagram. (9 pts)

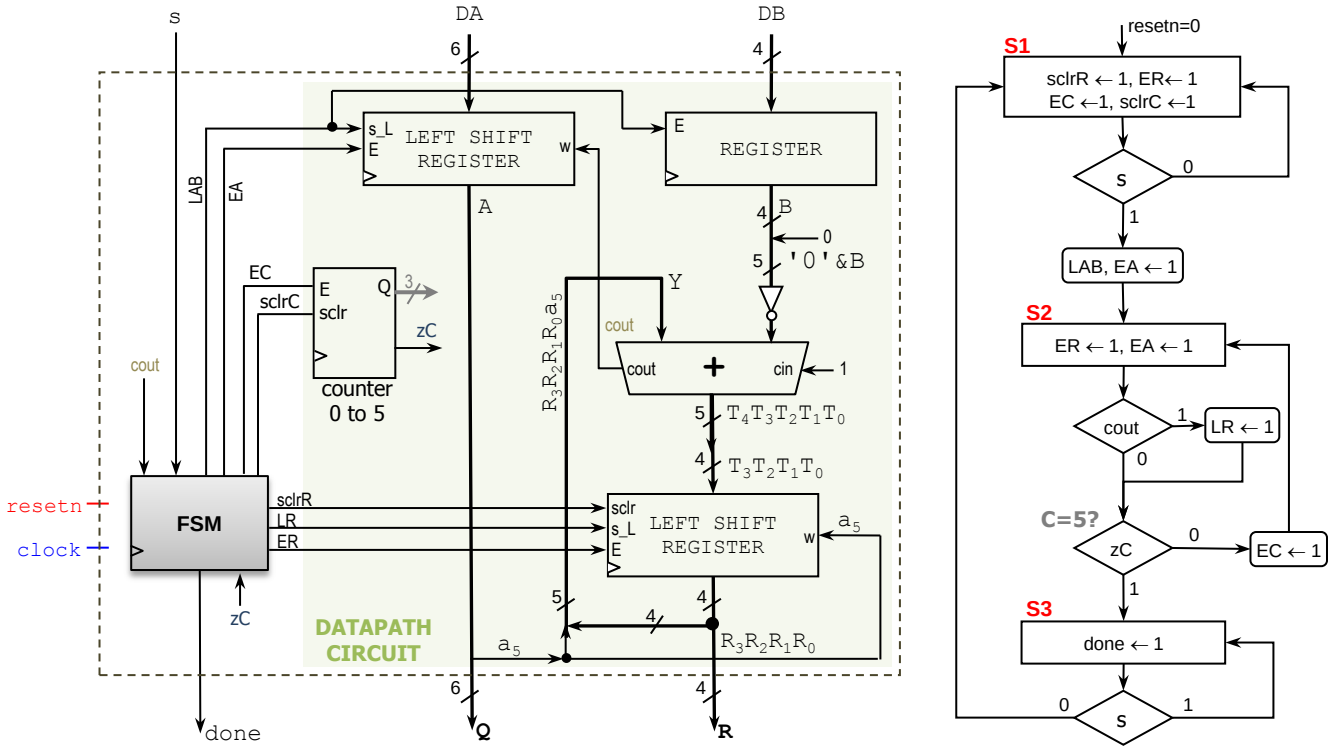
```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity myfsm is
   port ( clk, resetn: in std_logic;
          a, b: in std_logic;
          x,w,z: out std_logic);
end myfsm;
```

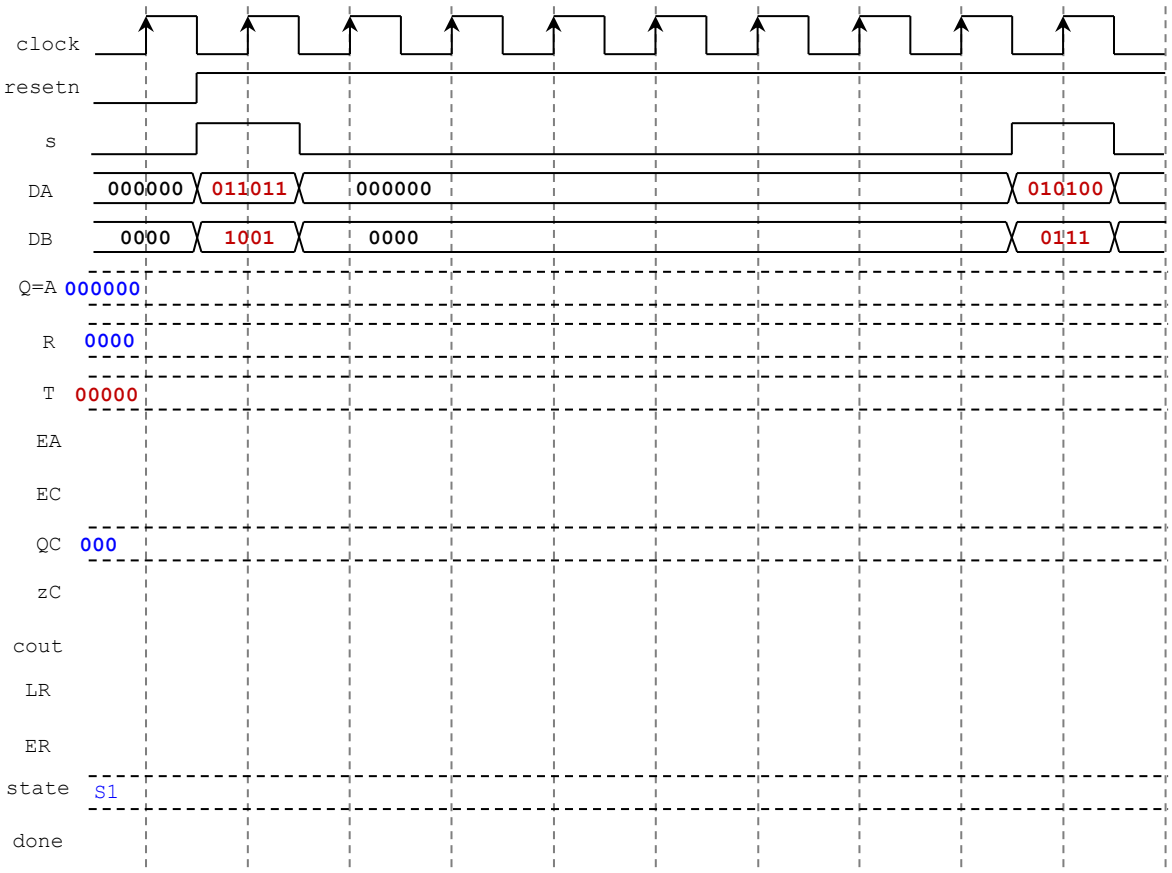
```
architecture behavioral of myfsm is
   type state is (S1, S2, S3);
   signal y: state;
begin
  Transitions: process (resetn, clk, a, b)
  begin
     if resetn = '0' then y <= S1;
     elsif (clk'event and clk = '1') then
        case y is
          when S1 =>
            if a = '1' then
              if b = '1' then y <= S3; else y <= S1; end if;
            else
              y <= S2;
            end if;

          when S2 =>
            if a = '1' then y <= S3; else y <= S2; end if;

          when S3 =>
            if b = '1' then y <= S3; else y <= S1; end if;
        end case;
     end if;
  end process;

  Outputs: process (y, a, b)
  begin
      x <= '0'; w <= '0'; z <= '0';
      case y is
         when S1 => if a = '1' then x <= '1'; end if;
         when S2 => if b = '1' then w <= '1'; end if;
         when S3 => z <= '1';
      end case;
  end process;
end behavioral;
```



PROBLEM 5 (18 PTS)

- Complete the timing diagram of the following digital system that includes an FSM (in ASM form) and a datapath circuit. Generic components: counter, parallel access shift registers, register. See *Lecture Notes – Unit 6* for their behavior.





PROBLEM 6 (14 PTS)

- Attach a printout of your Project Status Report (no more than 3 pages, single-spaced, 2 columns). This report should contain the current status of the project, including more details about the design and its components. You **MUST** use the provided template (`Final Project – Report Template.docx`).